

选择性必修一 Unit 4 Words in Using Language

班级_____ 姓名_____ 小组_____

一、学习目标

- 1.To know about new words and phrases in Unit 4
- 2.To master the usages of some new words

二、重点、难点

- 1.重点：To master the usages of some new words
- 2.难点：To know how to know and use some words

三、导学流程

（一）自主学习（课前：思）

词汇清理：

1. _____ v. 使加入；注册；登记→_____ n. 登记；入伍
2. _____ vt. 使十分惊讶；使吃惊→_____ adj. 吃惊的→_____ adj. 令人吃惊的
→_____ n. 吃惊的；惊讶的
3. _____ n. 薄雾；水汽→_____ adj. 多雾的；模糊的
4. _____ n. 广告→_____ v. 打广告→_____ n. 广告商
5. _____ n. 摄影师；拍照者→_____ v. 拍照→_____ n. 摄影
6. _____ adj. 有条理的；清楚易懂的→_____ n. 连贯性，条理性
7. _____ adj. 相反的；相对立的 n. 相反的事实→_____ adj. 与...矛盾
→_____ v. 反驳；相矛盾→_____ n. 矛盾
8. _____ n. 霜；严寒天气；霜冻 vt. 使蒙上霜 vi. 结霜→_____ adj. 严寒的；结霜的
→_____ adv. 寒冷地；冷漠地

（二）合作探究（课中：思、议、展、评）

1. astonished adj. 感到惊讶的
 - (1) astonish vt. 使十分惊讶；使吃惊
 - (2) astonish sb. 使某人大为震惊 be astonished at sth. 对某事感到惊讶
be astonished to do sth. 对做某事感到惊讶
 - (3) astonishing adj. 使人吃惊的；惊人的
 - (4) astonishment n. 惊讶；惊奇 to one's astonishment 令某人惊讶的是
2. owe vt. 欠(账、债、情等)

owe sb. sth. = owe sth. to sb. 欠某人某物 owe it to oneself to do sth. (认为)自己应该做某事

owe sth. to ... 把.....归功于某人 owing to 因为;由于

3. enrol/enroll(US) v. (使)加入; 注册; 登记

(1) enrol in sth. 注册.....; 参加..... enrol for 报名参加.....

enrol (sb.) in sth. 招收(某人)参加..... enrol sb. as... 招收某人为.....

(2) enrolment n. 登记, 注册, 入伍, 入会, 入学

4. in the distance 在远处; 在远方 distant adj.

from/at a distance 隔一段距离; 从远处 at a distance of... 在.....远处

keep one's distance 保持距离 keep sb. at a distance 避免与某人太亲近

5. on one's way to... 在去.....的路上 in the way 挡路; 妨碍

by the way 顺便说一下 make one's way 前往, 向.....走去; 前进

in a way 在某种意义上 on the way 在途中

6. in addition 除此之外

addition n. 增添, 添加 (介词短语做副词, 单独作状语) in addition to+名词/代词/动名词

add ... to ... 往.....加入..... add to 增加, 加强

add up 加起来 add up to 总共有, (总起来看) 说明

7. scenery n. 风景; 景色

enjoy/admire the scenery 欣赏风景

beautiful/fantastic/magnificent scenery 美丽的/绚丽的/壮丽的景色

scene, scenery, sight, view 有何不同?

(三) 当堂检测:

① The news _____ (astonish) everyone present at the meeting.

② Hearing the news, he looked _____ (astonish).

③ To our _____ (astonish), he ran 1, 000 metres in such an _____ (astonish) speed.

④ To our great _____, the boss wasn't _____ at the _____ news at all.

⑤ After hearing the bad news that she didn't pass the exam, she stared at me _____ astonishment.

⑥ We were astonished _____ (find) the temple still in its original condition.

【写美】 一句多译

使我特别惊讶的是, 她仍然记得我的名字。

→ _____, she still remembered my name.(astonishment)

→ _____ she still remembered my name.(astonish; 主语从句)

1. You owe me a favour. = You owe a favour _____ me.
2. You owe it to your supporters _____ (straighten) up now.
3. I owe _____ to you that we have made such a great breakthrough.
4. We owe _____ to the Chinese Communist Party that we can live a good life.
5. _____ (由于下了大雨), the match was cancelled.

① The scene made me recall the time when I _____ (enrol) in a university.

② It took us two days _____ (enrol) the new participants.

③ They were enrolled _____ new soldiers in school.

① I don't know _____ (距离) from Beijing to Shanghai.

② The hospital is _____ (不远) at all.

③ The oil painting looks better _____ (远看起来).

④ _____ (在远处), I would see them waving their hands.

① —I think he is taking an active part in social work.

—I agree with you _____ a way.

② He is _____. 他在上学的路上。

③ _____, I found that book you were looking for.

顺便说一下，我找到了你在寻找的那本书。

【语境应用】完成句子。

- 1) This music _____ our pleasure and makes us relaxed.
- 2) Do you believe that Lincoln's education _____ no more than one year?
- 3) Please _____ sugar and milk _____ your coffee. They will make it more delicious.
- 4) 除此之外，他还得付十美元。_____
- 5) 除了薪水之外，他还有五千美元的收入。_____

辨析：scenery/scene/view/sight

① Nowadays the priority for travelling is shifted from shopping to food and _____.

② This attractive tour takes you to some of San Francisco's most cheerful holiday _____.

③ The _____ from the top of the tower was exceptional.

④ The Great Wall is one of the most breath taking _____ in the world.